	COU	JRSE STRUCT	URI	E F(DR 1	B TI	ECH IN C	OMP	UTEF	R EN	GINE	ERING	
	Semes	ter IV					B Tech in	Com	puter	· Eng	ineeri	ng	
S -	Course	Course		Tea	chi	ng S	cheme		E	lxami	inatio	n Scheme	
Sr. No.	Code	Course Name	L	Т	Р	С	Hrs/Wk	T	Theory	y	Pr	actical	Total
110.	Cout	ivanic			CE	MS	ES	CE	ES	Marks			
1	MA 202T	Numerical & Statistical Methods	3	1	0	4	4	25	25	50	-	-	100
2	CP 211T	Design & Analysis of Algorithms	3	1	0	4	4	25	25	50	-	_	100
3	CP 212T	Object Oriented Concept & programming	3	0	0	3	3	25	25	50	_	_	100
4	CP 212P	Object Oriented Programming Lab	0	0	2	1	2	-	-	-	25	25	50
5	СР 213Т	Computer Networks	4	0	0	4	4	25	25	50	-	-	100
6	CP 213P	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	2	1	2	-	-	-	25	25	50
7	CP 214T	Computer Organization & Programming	3	1	0	4	4	25	25	50	-	-	100
8	CP 211P	Design & Analysis of Algorithm Lab	0	0	2	1	2	-	-	-	25	25	50
		TOTAL	16	3	6	22	25						650

PANDIT DEENDAYAL PETROLEUM UNIVERSITY GANDHINAGAR SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY

MS-Mid Semester; ES-End Semester, CE – Continuous Evaluation

Cour	se Code:	MA 2	202T		Course Name: Numerical & Statistical Methods					
Teaching Scheme					Examination Scheme					
	Hrs/					Total				
L	L T	P	С	Wk	Continuous	Mid	End	Marks		
					Evaluation	Semester	Semester	iviai K5		
3	1	0	4	4	25					

Prerequisites: Maths III, Computer Programming

Learning objectives:

• Numerical methods provide the technique to solve ordinary differential equations, integrals, algebraic and transcendental equations. The course will also develop an understanding of the elements of error analysis for numerical methods. Ordinary differential equations occur in many scientific disciplines. Thus, the course will further develop problem solving skills. This course provides an introduction to probability theory and random variables. In addition, the course also covers various distributions – discrete as well as continuous. The students also get to know about the theory of least squares and statistical averages. They also learn about to collect and analyze the data that help in decision making.

Unit wise allocation of course content

UNIT I (10 L, 3 T)

Numerical Solution of System of linear equations & non-linear equations: Solution of transcendental and non-linear equations by Bisection, Regular Falsi, Newton's Raphson and Secant method. Solution of a system of linear simultaneous equations by LU Decomposition, Cholesky Decomposition, Jacobi and Gauss Seidel methods. Concept of Ill conditioned system.

UNIT II (14 L, 5 T)

Interpolation and Numerical Integration: Introduction of Finite differences, Operators, Newton Gregory Forward Interpolation Formula, Newton Gregory Backward Interpolation Formula, Gauss's Forward and Backward Interpolation Formula, Stirling's Central Difference Formula, Lagrange's Interpolation Formula for unevenly spaced data, Inverse Interpolation, Divided Differences, Properties of Divided Differences, Newton's Divided Difference Formula, Relation between Divided Differences and Ordinary Differences. Formulae for Derivatives, Newton-Cotes's Quadrature Formula, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's one-third rule, Simpson's Three-Eighth rule, Weddle's rule, Romberg's method, Double Integration. Numerical solution of first order ordinary differential equation by Taylor series method, Picard's method, Euler's method, Modified Euler's method and Runge-Kutta (4th order only) method. Multi step methods: Adams-Moulton method and Milne's method.

UNIT III (6 L, 2 T)

Probability: Various approaches of probability-classical, frequency (statistical), subjective and axiomatic. Theorems on probability, conditional probability, Independence, Baye's Theorem. Random variable-discrete and continuous. Distribution function and their properties, probability mass and density functions.

UNIT IV (8 L, 3 T)

Statistics: Mathematical Expectation, Moment Generating Function and its properties. Probability distributions: Bernoulli, Binomial, Negative Binomial, Poisson and Normal Distributions. Theory of least squares and curve fitting. Correlation-Simple, Multiple and Partial, Regression lines and Regression coefficients.

Student centering learning: (The student centering learning contents should be declared at the commencement of semester. It should be maximum 10%; however exact contents is left to faculty)

Lecture: 38 Hrs Tutorial: 13 Hrs Approximate Total: 51 Hrs

Texts and References

- **1.** B.S. Grewal, Numerical Methods in Engineering and Science with Programs in C & C++, Khanna Publishers.
- 2. S.S. Sastry, Introductory Methods for Numerical Analysis, Prentice Hall of India.
- **3.** M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyenger and R.K. Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International.
- 4. S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, S. Chand Publisher .
- 5. R.K. Jain & S.R.K. Iyenger, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa.

Course outcome:

- 1. Understand common numerical methods and how they are used to obtain approximate solutions to otherwise intractable mathematical problems.
- 2. Derive numerical methods for various mathematical operations and tasks, such as interpolation, differentiation, integration, the solution of linear and nonlinear equations, and the solution of differential equations, and analyze accuracy of numerical methods.
- 3. Understand basic probability axioms and rules and the moments of discrete and continuous random variables as well as be familiar with common named discrete and continuous random variables.
- **4.** Derive the probability density function of transformations of random variables and use these techniques to generate data from various distributions. Construct the probability distribution of a random variable, based on a real-world situation, and use it to compute various raw and central moments of higher order. Assess which distribution for summarizing a data set are most appropriate and highlight interesting features of the data.

Cour	se Code:	CP 2	11T		Course Name: Design & Analysis of Algorithms				
	Teacl	Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme							
	I T D G Hrs/					Total			
L	Т	Р	С	Wk	Continuous	Mid	End	Marks	
			VVK	Evaluation	Semester	Semester	Ivial KS		
3	1	0	4	4	25	25	50	100	

Prerequisites: Data and File Structures, Discrete Mathematics

Learning objectives:

- To learn theory of algorithm design and various techniques
- To analyze time complexity of algorithms.
- To apply the suitable algorithmic technique to real problems and carry out complexity/performance analysis

Unit wise allocation of course content

UNIT 1 (10 L, 3T)

Elementary Algorithmic: Efficiency of Algorithms, Average & worst-case analysis, Elementary Operation

Analysis Techniques: Empirical, mathematical, Asymptotic analysis and related unconditional and conditional notations.

Analysis of Algorithms: Analyzing control structures: sequencing, "For" loops, Recursive calls, "While" and "repeat" loops, using a barometer, Amortized analysis

UNIT 2 (10 L, 4T)

Solving Recurrences: Intelligent guesswork, Homogeneous recurrences, Inhomogeneous Recurrences, Change of variable, Range transformations, Master Theorem, Recurrence Tree

Data Structures: Heaps, Binomial heaps, Disjoint set structures

Greedy Algorithms: Graphs: Minimum spanning trees-Kruskal's algorithm, Prim's algorithm, Graphs: Shortest paths

UNIT 3 (10 L, 3T)

Divide-and-Conquer: Multiplying large integers, Binary search, sorting: sorting by merging, quick sort, finding the median, Matrix multiplication, Exponentiation

Dynamic Programming: Making Change, The principle of optimality, The Knapsack Problem, Shortest path, Chained matrix multiplication, Approaches using recursion, Memory functions.

UNIT 4 (9 L, 3T)

Branch and Bound, Backtracking: Design of some classical problems using branch and bound and Backtracking approaches.

Brief Overview of NP theory, dealing with higher bounds of computing problems through approximation algorithms.

Student centering learning: (The student centering learning contents should be declared at the commencement of semester. It should be maximum 10%; however exact contents is left to faculty)

Lecture: 39 Hrs Tutorial: 13 Hrs Approximate Total: 52 Hrs

Texts and References:

- 1. Charles E. Leiserson, Thomas H. Cormen, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein Introduction to Algorithms, PHI
- 2. Gilles Brassard & Paul Bratley, Fundamentals of Algorithmic, PHI
- **3.** Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekharan, Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Galgotia.

Course Outcomes (COs):

- 1. Understand the need of complexity analysis of the algorithm
- 2. Solve recurrence relations using different methods.
- 3. Apply Dynamic Programming, Divide and Conquer and greedy algorithms to solve the computational and graph problems.
- 4. Compare different algorithmic Strategies on efficiency parameters.
- 5. Evaluate Classical problems through Backtracking and Branch & Bound.
- 6. Design algorithms for computational problems of moderate complexity

Lab Code: 1	8CP 211	P		Lab Name: Design & Analysis of Algorithms Lab				
	Te	aching Sch	neme	Examination Scheme				
					Practical 7			
L	Т	Р	С	Hrs/Wk	Continuous	End Semester	Marks	
					Evaluation	Exam	Marks	
0	0	2	1	2	25 25			

Prerequisites: Computer Programming

Course objectives:

- Analyze the asymptotic performance of the algorithms
- Implement time and space efficient optimized algorithms.
- Demonstrate a familiarity with major algorithms and data structures.
- Apply important algorithmic design paradigms and methods of analysis.
- Synthesize efficient algorithms in common engineering design situations.
- Use different algorithms for solving real word problems.

List of Experiments:

- 1. List the factors that may influence the space complexity of a program. Write a recursive and non-recursive function to compute nth Fibonacci. Compare the time requirements of non-recursive function with those of recursive version.
- 2. Program to solve the fractional knapsack using greedy approach.
- 3. Program to implement the MST using prim's method.
- 4. Program to implement the MST using kruskal's method.
- 5. Program to implement the Huffman coding.
- 6. Program to implement the dijkstra's method of shortest path.
- 7. Program to implement the making change using greedy strategy.
- 8. Program to implement the binary search.
- 9. Program to implement the merge, quick and heap sort. Compare the time complexity for best case, worst case and average case. (Taking very large data set)
- 10. Program to implement the strassen's matrix multiplication.
- 11. Program to implement the assembly line scheduling.
- 12. Program to implement the chained matrix multiplication.
- 13. Program to implement the Longest Common Sequence.
- 14. Program to implement the all pair shortest path algorithm.
- 15. Program to implement the 0/1 knapsack.
- 16. Program to implement the exponent using dynamic programming.
- 17. Program to implement the making change using dynamic programming.
- 18. Program to implement the TSP using backtracking.

Details of Assessment Instruments under LW Practical Component:

- □ Experiments during lab sessions and record-keeping of lab work (Term Work)
- □ Assignments / Mini project / Quiz / Practical Test

Course Outcomes (COs):

- 1. Analyze worst case running times of algorithms using asymptotic analysis.
- 2. Derive and solve recurrences describing the performance of divide and conquer algorithms.
- 3. Understand backtracking algorithms and its analysis.
- 4. Synthesize dynamic programming algorithms and analyze them.
- 5. Synthesize greedy algorithms and analyze them.
- 6. Use graph implementation to solve real world problems.

Cour	se Code:	CP21	8T		Course Name: Object Oriented Concepts & Programming				
Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme						eme			
					Т				
L	Т	L	Т	L	Continuous	Mid	End	Marks	
					Evaluation Semester Semester			warks	
3	0	3	0	3	0	3			

Prerequisites: Programming Fundamentals

Learning objectives:

- To improve the analytical skills of Object Oriented programming
- To learn theory and concepts of Object Oriented programming for solving and critical analysis.
- To apply the object oriented design and programming skills in realistic applications using Java programming language.

Unit wise allocation of course content

UNIT 1 (09 L)

Object Oriented Concepts: Object-Oriented Programming vs. Non-Object-Oriented Programming, Classes, Objects, Abstraction, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Encapsulation, Associations, Aggregation and Composition, etc.

Introduction to Java :

Basics of Java programming, Data types, Variables, Operators, Control structures including selection, Looping, Java methods, Overloading, Math class, Arrays in java.

UNIT 2 (10 L)

Objects and Classes :

Basics of objects and classes in java, Constructors, Finalizer, Visibility modifiers, Methods and objects, Inbuilt classes like String, Character, StringBuffer, File, this reference.

Inheritance and Polymorphism :

Inheritance in java, Super and sub class, Overriding, Object class, Polymorphism, Dynamic binding, Generic programming, Casting objects, Instance of operator, Abstract class, Interface in java, Package in java, UTIL package.

UNIT 3 (10 L)

I/O programming :

Text and Binary I/O, Binary I/O classes, Object I/O, Random Access Files.

Exception Handling:

Exception handling with try-catch-finally.

Multithreading in java :

Thread life cycle and methods, Runnable interface, Thread synchronization, Collections in java : Vector, TreeMap, ArrayList, Iterator.

UNIT 4 (10 L) Event and GUI programming : Event handling in java, Event types, Mouse and key events, GUI Basics, Java Swing Components : Panels, Frames, Layout Managers: Flow Layout, Border Layout, Grid Layout, GUI components like Buttons, Check Boxes, Radio Buttons, Labels, Text Fields, Text Areas, Combo Boxes, Lists, Scroll Bars, Sliders, Windows, Menus, Dialog Box, Applet and its life cycle.

Student centering learning: (The student centering learning contents should be declared at the commencement of semester. It should be maximum 10%; however exact contents is left to faculty) Lecture: 39 Hrs

Approximate Total: 39 Hrs

Texts and References:

- 1. Head First Object-Oriented Analysis and Design, By Brett D. McLaughlin, O Reilly
- 2. The Object-Oriented Thought Process, Matt Weisfeld, Pearson Education
- 3. The Complete Reference, Java 2 (Eleventh Edition), Herbert Schild, TMH.
- 4. Introduction to Java Programming (Comprehensive Version), Daniel Liang, Pearson.
- 5. Programming in Java, Sachin Malhotra & Saurabh Chaudhary, Oxford University Press.
- 6. Balaguruswamy, Programming with Java A primer, Tata McGraw Hill

Course Outcomes (COs):

- 1. Understand the principles of Object-Oriented Programming and its applications.
- 2. Create Objects and Classes using Java.
- 3. Implement Inheritance and Runtime Polymorphism.
- 4. Apply the knowledge of I/O handling, exception handling to build solution for the given problem
- 5. Apply the concepts of Event Handling and GUI Programming.
- 6. Design object-oriented solutions for small systems involving multiple objects.

Lab Co	ode CP 2	212P			Lab Name: Object Oriented Programming Lab			
	Те	eaching	Scheme		Examination Scheme			
					Pra	Total		
L	Т	Р	С	Hrs/Wk	Continuous	End semester	Marks	
					evaluation exam		WIATKS	
0	0	3	1.5	3	25	25	50	

Prerequisites: Computer Programming

Course objectives:

- To learn theory and concepts of Object Oriented programming
- To learn theory and concepts of Object Oriented Modeling
- To apply the object oriented design and programming skills in realistic applications

List of Experiments:

- 1. Set up and get familiar with the C++ and Java programming environment;
- 2. Study language features of C++ and Java (variables, data types, declarations, loop and branch constructs, etc.)
- 3. Class and Objects: study and implement classes based application using C++ and Java
- 4. Inheritance: study and implement various types of inheritance in C++ and Java; Compare C++ and Java for inheritance support
- 5. Polymorphism: study and implement various types of Polymorphism in C++ and Java; Compare C++ and Java for Polymorphism support
- 6. Study and implement Abstract class and Interfaces in C++ and Java; Compare C++ and Java for this feature
- 7. Study and implement Exception handling in C++ and Java
- 8. Study and implement multi-threaded application in Java
- 9. GUI programming using Java Applet, Events and AWT

Course Outcomes (COs):

- 1. Understand the features of object-oriented programming languages
- 2. Implement the concepts of encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, etc.
- 3. Implement solutions using concept of inheritance.
- 4. Apply polymorphism using Abstract classes.
- 5. Design and implement GUI based applications.
- 6. Creating test cases of object oriented applications.

Cour	se Code:	CP 2	13T		Course Name: Computer Networks				
Teaching Scheme					Examination Scheme				
				Urc/		Total			
L	T P C Hrs/		Wk	Continuous	Mid	End	Marks		
				WA	Evaluation	Semester	Semester	wiarks	
4	0	0	4	4	25	25	50	100	

Prerequisites: Discrete Mathematics, Data and File Structures

Learning objectives:

- To understand the communication network design.
- To understand state-of-the-art in network protocols, architectures.
- To learn the design and implementation of network applications

Unit wise allocation of course content UNIT 1 (10 L)

Introduction: Nuts and Bolts, Performance parameters: throughput, delay, etc., Layered Architecture (OSI and TCP/IP)

Applications: Network application Design, Socket Programming, Client-server applications, Echo and Chat applications, FTP,DNS, Peer to Peer file sharing application

UNIT 2 (16 L)

Data link layer: Introduction, Media access protocols (ALOHA, CSMA based), Ethernet 802.3, Token ring 802.5, Reliability Issue: sliding window

Internetworking and Routing: Best effort Service, Virtual Circuits, IP Addressing,

UNIT 3 (9 L)

Internetworking and Routing: Routing Issues, Distance Vector and Link State routing, Intra and Inter Autonomous System Routing (OSPF, RIP, BGP), Broadcast and Multicast Routing Issues

UNIT 4 (17 L)

Transport Layer: End to end delivery issues, Reliable data transfers, Congestion Control, Traffic engineering and Quality of service, TCP, UDP

Advanced Topics: QoS over IP, IPV6, Infrastructure-less networks: wireless ad hoc and sensor networks, and Internet of Things (IoT)

Student centering learning: (The student centering learning contents should be declared at the commencement of semester. It should be maximum 10%; however exact contents is left to faculty)

Lecture: 52 Hrs Tutorial: 0 Hrs Approximate Total: 52 Hrs

Texts and References:

1. James Kurose and Keith Rose, "Computer Networking: A Top Down Approach", Pearson Education

2. Larry L Peterson and Bruce S Davie, "Computer Networks: A Systems Approach", Elsevier

3. Andrew S Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", Pearson Education

4. Behrouz A Forouzan, "Data Communication and Networking", McGraw Hill

5. William Stallings, "Data and Computer Communication", Pearson Education

Course Outcomes (COs):

- 1. Identify the components required to build different types of networks
- 2. Understand the concepts of datagram and internet socket programming
- 3. Determine functionality at each layer for given application
- 4. Apply the topological and routing strategies for an IP based networking infrastructure
- 5. Analyze traffic congestion methods in networks.
- 6. Trace the flow of information from one node to other in simple network.

Lab Co	ode CP 2	213P			Lab Name: Computer Networks Lab			
	Те	eaching	Scheme		Examination Scheme			
					Pra	Total		
LT		Р	С	Hrs/Wk	Continuous evaluation	End semester exam	Marks	
0	0	3	1.5	3	25	25	50	

Prerequisites: Data and File Structures, Discrete Mathematics **Course objectives:**

- To understand the communication network design
- To understand state-of-the-art in network protocols, architectures,
- To learn the design and implementation of network applications

List of Experiments:

- 1. To study and prepare LAN cables (cross and straight), to configure LAN and perform Static Routing
- 2. Introduction to Socket Programming- Design and Implement client-server elements of a few network applications e.g. Echo client and server, Time client and server, Online Quiz and Buzzer Application, etc
- 3. Configure DHCP in a small LAN and understand its functionality using Wireshark/ Packet Tracer
- 4. Configure DNS in a small LAN and understand its functionality using Wireshark/ Packet Tracer
- 5. Understand functionality of HTTP using Wireshark/ Packet Tracer
- 6. Understand functionality of TCP and UDP using Wireshark/ Packet Tracer
- 7. Configure virtual LAN and understand its functionality using Wireshark/ Packet Tracer
- 8. Configure OSPF and BGP in a small LAN
- 9. Configure and install NS2/NS3 and simulate communication between two nodes
- 10. Simulation of TCP/UDP connections and performance analysis

Course Outcomes (COs):

- 1. Understand functionality of layered network architecture
- 2. Illustrate various types of network topologies, network devices and their functions within a network
- 3. Solve computational problems in the domain of computer networks
- 4. Use network simulator tool(s) for testing and analysis of different computer network scenarios
- 5. Configure various network services to meet specific needs
- 6. Understand different computer network protocols and implement computer network application addressing specific requirements (scalability, security, etc.)

Cour	se Code:	CP 2	14T		Course Name: Computer Organization & Programming				
	Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme								
						Total			
L	Т	Р	С	Hrs/Wk	Continuous	Mid	End	Marks	
				Evaluation	Evaluation Semester S				
3	1	0	4	4	25	25	50	100	

Prerequisites: Digital Logic Design

Learning objectives:

- To understand architecture of digital computer and its operations
- To learn design of various functional units of a digital computer
- To learn techniques for interfacing for memory & input/output devices with a digital computer

Unit wise allocation of course content

UNIT 1 (12 L, 4 T)

Basic Structure of Computers: Block Diagram of General Purpose Computers; Detailed Understanding of Each Functional Unit; Data Transfer Across Bus; Simple Bus Structures With Registers and Memory; Details of Address; Control and Data Bus with Interfacing

Instruction Set: Instruction format; Addressing Modes. Instruction Set of A Simple Real World Microprocessor Covering Data Transfer; Arithmetic; Logical; Control; Subroutine; Stack; Basic I/O and Interrupt Operations

UNIT 2 (12 L, 4 T)

Central Processor Unit Design: Single Bus Architecture; Detailed Design of Execution Unit Using Hardwired Control as well as Microprogrammed Control; Horizontal and Vertical Microinstructions; Concept of Nano-programming; Introduction to RISC and CISC Architectures.

Arithmetic Processor Design: Addition; Subtraction; Multiplication and Division Algorithms in Signed Binary Arithmetic for Fixed and Floating Point Representations and Related Design Standards and Issues

UNIT 3 (12 L, 4 T)

Memory and Input-Output Organisation: Types of Memory; Memory Hierarchies; Organisation of Static and Dynamic Semiconductor Memories; Associative Memory Organization; Cache Organisation. Device Interfacing and Selection; Memory and I/O Mapped I/Os; Modes of Data Transfer-Programmed; Interrupt and DMA Driven I/O-Interrupt Types and Priority Schemes; Synchronous and Asynchronous Data Transfer

UNIT 4 (3 L, 1 T)

Pipeline And Vector Processing: Flynn's taxonomy; Parallel Processing; Pipelining; Arithmetic Pipeline; Instruction; Pipeline; RISC Pipeline; Vector Processing; Array Processors, Assembly Language Programming

Student centering learning: (The student centering learning contents should be declared at the commencement of semester. It should be maximum 10%; however exact contents is left to faculty)

Lecture: 39 Hrs Tutorial: 13 hrs Approximate Total: 52 Hrs

Texts and References:

- 1. M. Morris Mano, "Computer System Architecture", Pearson Education
- 2. Yale N. Patt, Sanjay J. Patel, "Introduction to Computing Systems" McGraw Hill
- 3. Hamacher, Vranesic, Zaky, "Computer Organization", McGraw Hill
- 4. Andrew S. Tanenbaum and Todd Austin, "Structured Computer Organization", Pearson Education
- 5. N D Jotwani, "Computer system organization", McGraw Hill
- 6. R.S.Gaonkar, "Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Applications with 8085A", Penram International
- 7. Douglas Hall, Microprocessors and Interfacing, TMH

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of this course students will be able to

1. Describe the building blocks of the micro-computer, such as: the ALU, registers, control unit, memory and I/O unit, etc.

2. Comprehend the functional organization and integration of the building blocks of the micro-computer architecture.

3. Write simple programs in assembly language, utilizing the instruction set.

4. Identify the basic aspects of pipelining and parallel processing, and examine the sub-operations of computer arithmetic

5. Analyze the organization of memory, and understand the basics of I/O modules

6. Develop the basic structure micro-computer, and compare few micro-computer architectures.